

Map Rendering using OpenGL ES 2.0

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Goals

- ✦ Small map file
- ✦
- ✦

```
56117670 Belarus.vm
47829326 Estonia.vm
837189253 Germany.vm
30759556 Latvia.vm
27495223 Lithuania.vm
3860879 Minsk.vm
163685437 Poland.vm
102975325 Ukraine.vm
12842728 world5.vm
```


Goals

- ✧ Small map file
- ✧ MapCSS support
- ✧

```
55
56
57 area|z10-[natural=water],
58 area|z10-[waterway=riverbank],
59 area|z13-[natural=bay],
60 area|z14-[landuse=basin],
61 area|z14-[landuse=reservoir],
62 area|z14-[waterway=dock]
63 {
64     fill-color:#64A7DD;
65 }
66
67 area|z10-[natural=wood],
68 area|z10-[landuse=forest],
69 area|z10-[leisure=nature_reserve],
70 area|z13-[leisure=park],
71 area|z13-[leisure=garden]
72 {
73     fill-color:#BCDB9A;
74 }
75
```


Goals

- ✧ Small map file
- ✧ MapCSS support
- ✧ Use GPU for rendering

```
123 glBindVertexArray(69)
124 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 2
125 glUniformMatrix4fv(u_modMatrix,
126 glBindVertexArray(85)
127 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 1
128 glUniformMatrix4fv(u_modMatrix,
129 glBindVertexArray(110)
130 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 2
131 glUniformMatrix4fv(u_modMatrix,
132 glBindVertexArray(138)
133 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 2
134 glUniformMatrix4fv(u_modMatrix,
135 glUniform4fv(u_tex, 1, {0.7843137
136 glBindVertexArray(70)
137 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 5
138 glBindVertexArray(22)
139 glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 1
140 glUniformMatrix4fv(u_modMatrix,
141 glBindVertexArray(86)
```


Problems

- ✧ **Planet.osm.pbz** is huge (20Gb)
- ✧
- ✧

Problems

- ✧ **Planet.osm.pbz** is huge (20Gb)
- ✧ Apply MapCSS on device
- ✧

Problems

- ✦ **Planet.osm.pbz** is huge (20Gb)
- ✦ Apply MapCSS on device
- ✦ Prepare data for GPU

Small map file

- ✦ On tile server:
 - ✦ PostgreSQL + PostGIS
 - ✦ A few queries per each tile on every zoom level

Small map file

- ✦ How to improve:
 - ✦ simplify the shapes
 - ✦
 - ✦
 - ✦

Small map file

- ✦ How to improve:
 - ✦ simplify the shapes
 - ✦ remove too small objects
 - ✦
 - ✦

Small map file

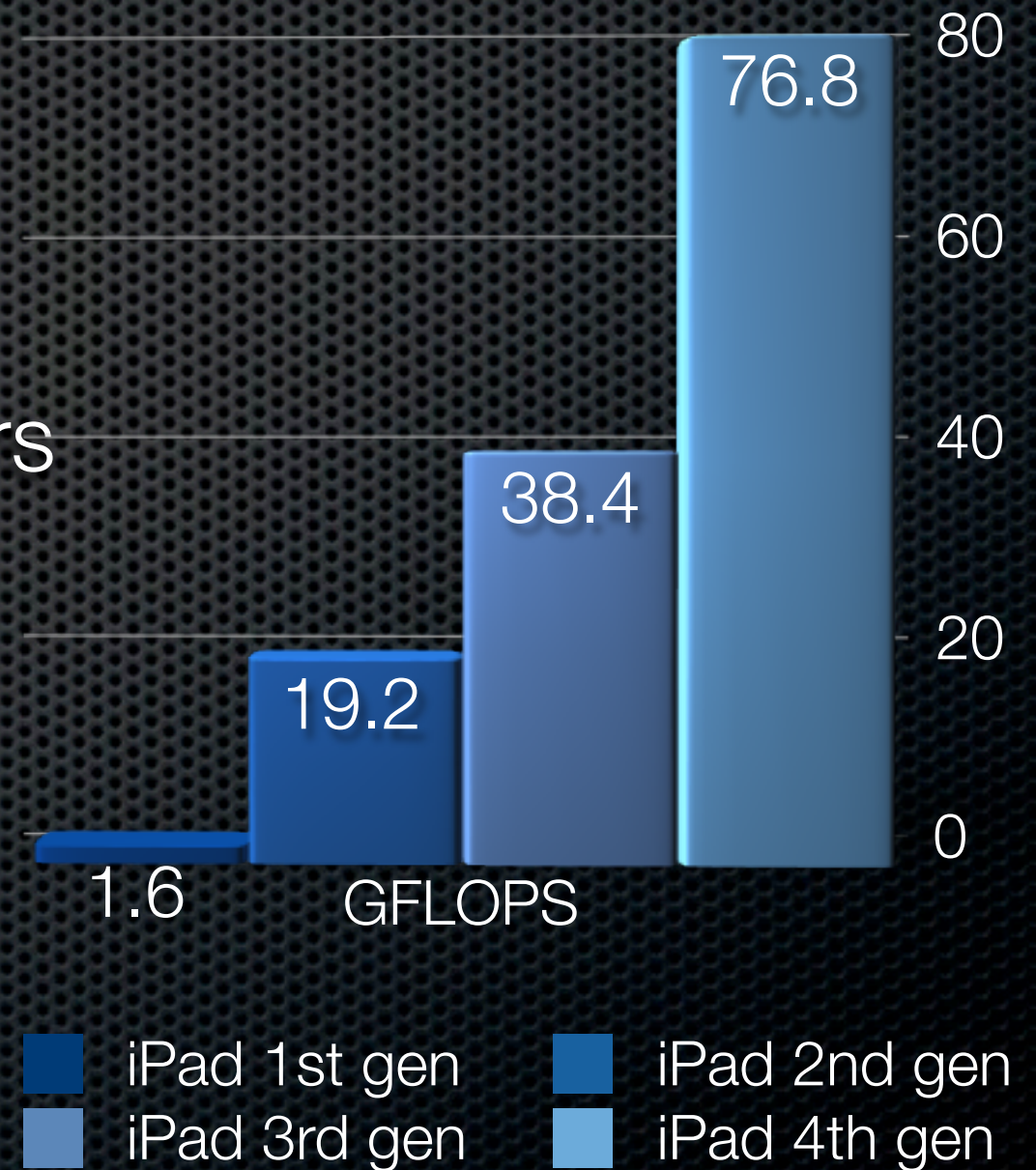
- ✧ How to improve:
 - ✧ simplify the shapes
 - ✧ remove too small objects
 - ✧ remove not displayed objects
 - ✧

Small map file

- ✦ How to improve:
 - ✦ simplify the shapes
 - ✦ remove too small objects
 - ✦ remove not displayed objects
 - ✦ merge zoom levels

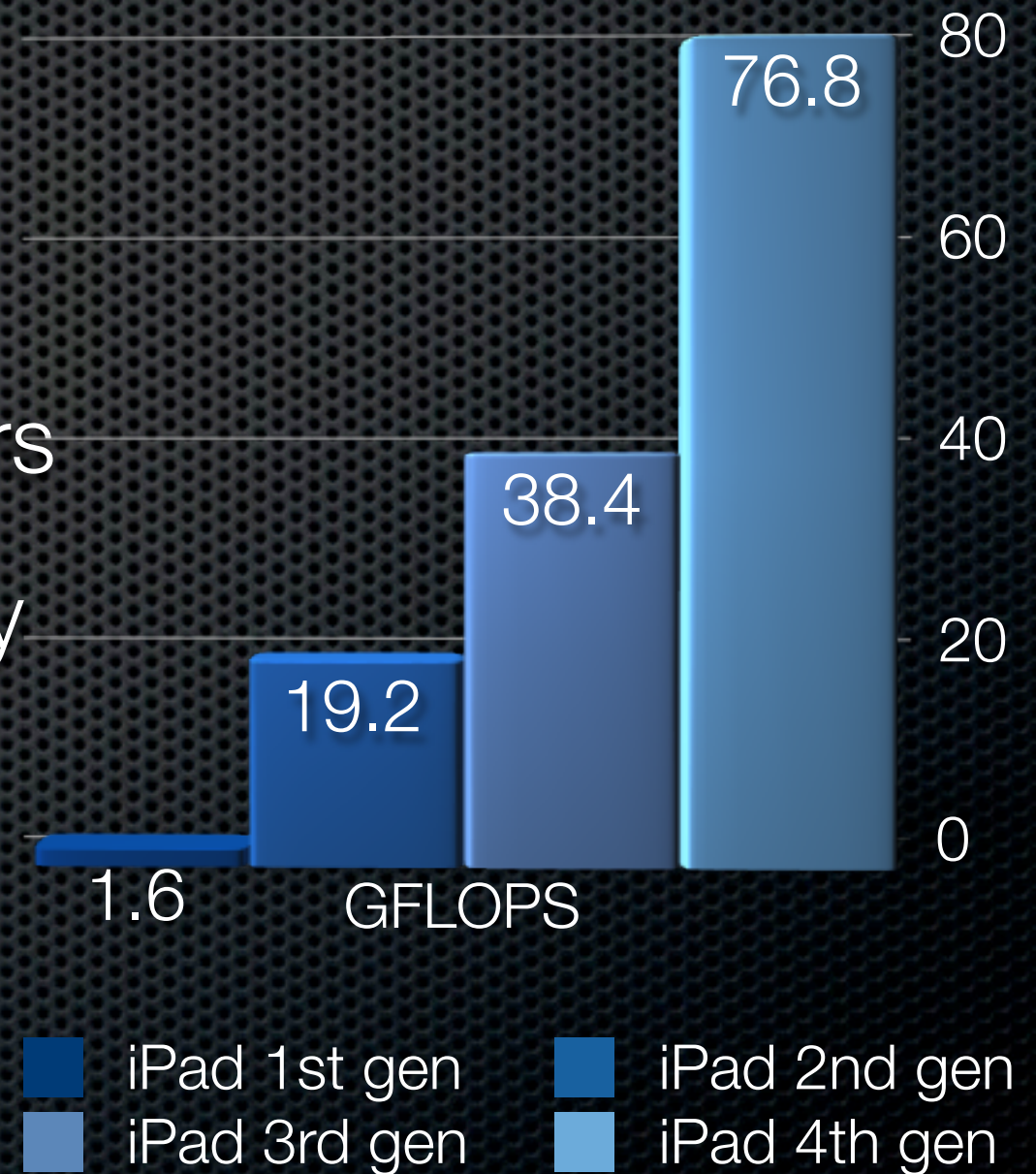
Why GPU?

- ✦ Performance increases over years



Why GPU?

- ✦ Performance increases over years
- ✦ Draws a lots of similar data easily
- ✦



Why GPU?

- ✦ Performance increases over years
- ✦ Draws a lots of similar data easily
- ✦ Map has a lots of similar data :)



MapCSS + GPU = ?

- ✧ balance between **quantity** and ***speed***

- ✧

- ✧

- ✧

MapCSS + GPU = ?

- ✦ balance between **quantity** and **speed**
- ✦ less rules = less data to load and draw
- ✦
- ✦

MapCSS + GPU = ?

- ✧ balance between **quantity** and **speed**
- ✧ less rules = less data to load and draw
- ✧ universal rules is better
- ✧

```
area|z10-[natural=water  
area|z10-[waterway=river  
area|z13-[natural=bay],  
area|z14-[landuse=basin  
area|z14-[landuse=reserv  
area|z14-[waterway=dock  
{  
    fill-color:#64A7DD;  
}  
  
area|z10-[natural=wood]  
area|z10-[landuse=forest  
area|z10-[leisure=natur  
area|z13-[leisure=park]  
area|z13-[leisure=garden  
{  
    fill-color:#BCDB9A;  
}
```

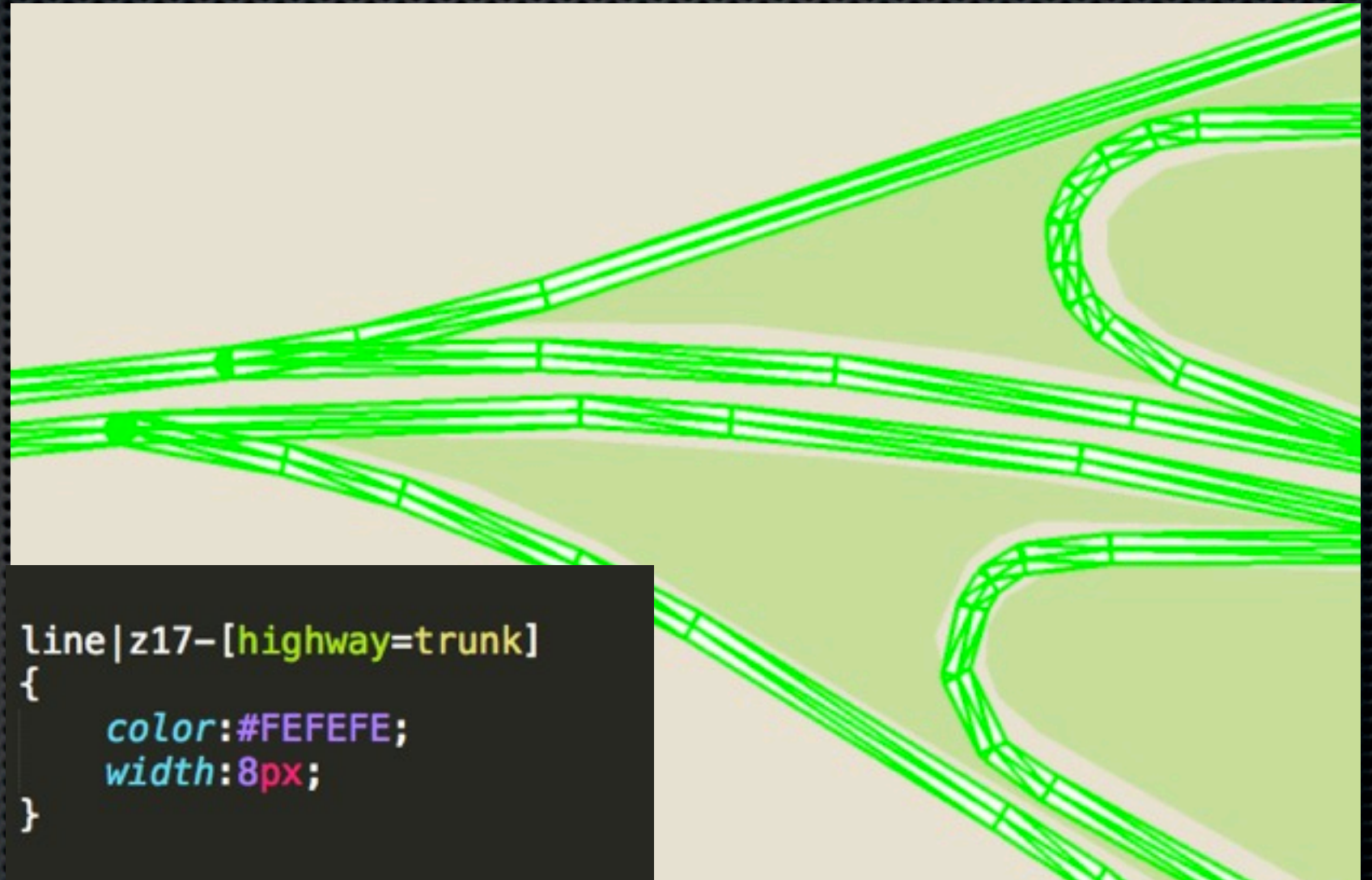

MapCSS + GPU = ?

- ✦ balance between **quantity** and **speed**
- ✦ less rules = less data to load and draw
- ✦ universal rules is better
- ✦ simple style is better

MapCSS

- ✖ slow lines

- ✖



MapCSS

- ✦ slow lines
- ✦ fast lines



MapCSS

- ✧ What kinds of units supported?
 - ✧ pixels
 - ✧
 - ✧

MapCSS

- ✧ What kinds of units supported?
 - ✧ pixels
 - ✧ points
 - ✧

MapCSS

- ✧ What kinds of units supported?
 - ✧ pixels
 - ✧ points
 - ✧ meters

MapCSS kung-fu

- ✦ Road width in real style

```
line|z8-15[highway=motorway]
{
//
//      8      9      10     11     12     13     14     15
width: eval( zlinear(8, 1pt,2pt,2pt,3pt,3pt,4pt,4pt,5pt));
color: #FEFEFE;
galileo-fast-draw:true;
}

line|z16-[highway=motorway]
{
width: eval( metric(any(tag(lanes),3) * 3) );
color: #FEFEFE;
linecap: round;
galileo-fast-draw:false;
}
```


Demo!

Questions?

Thank you

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